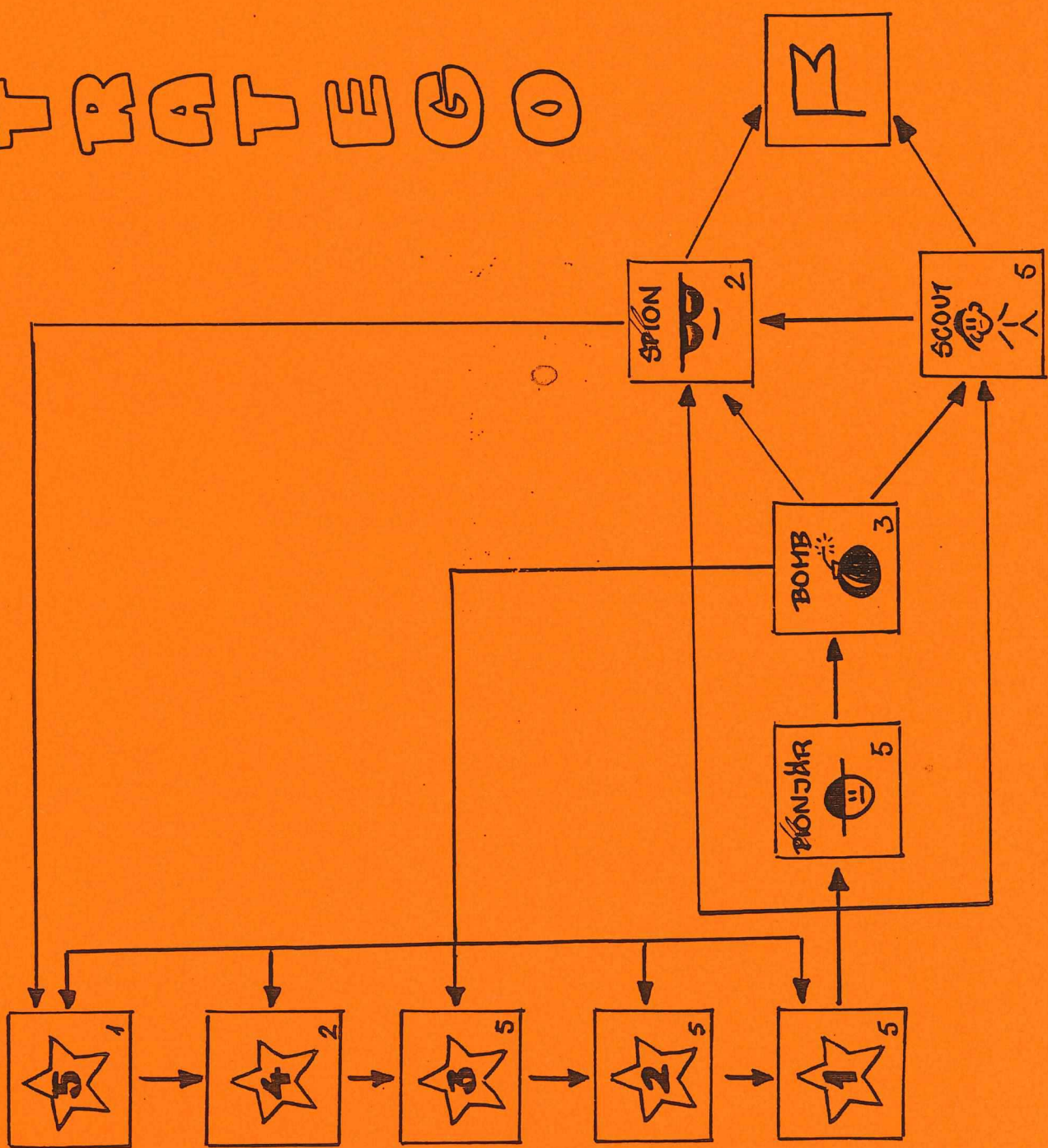
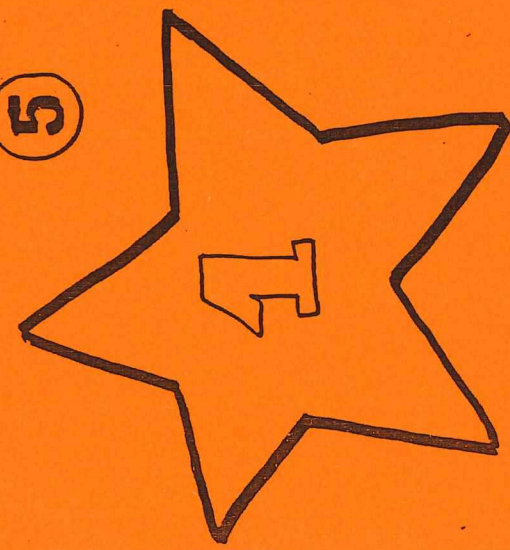
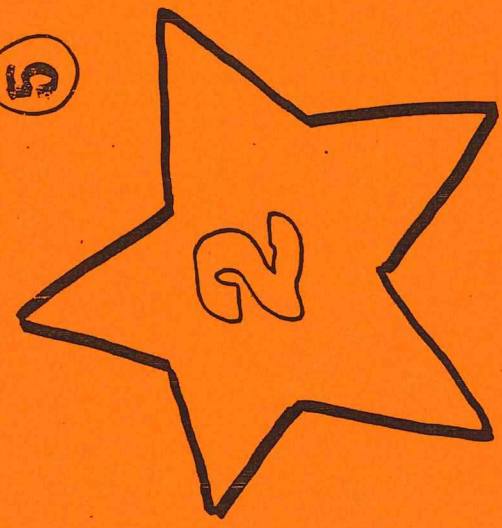
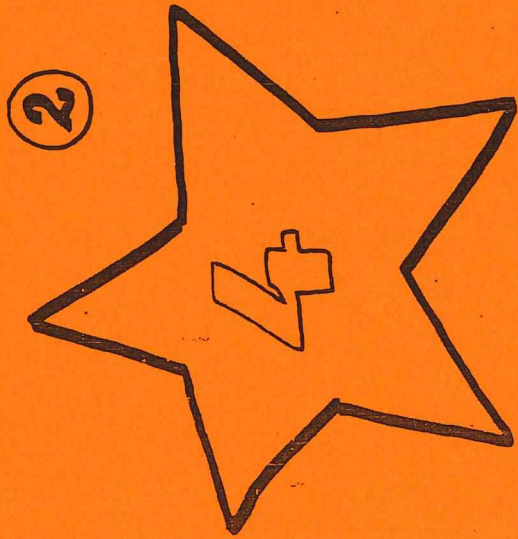
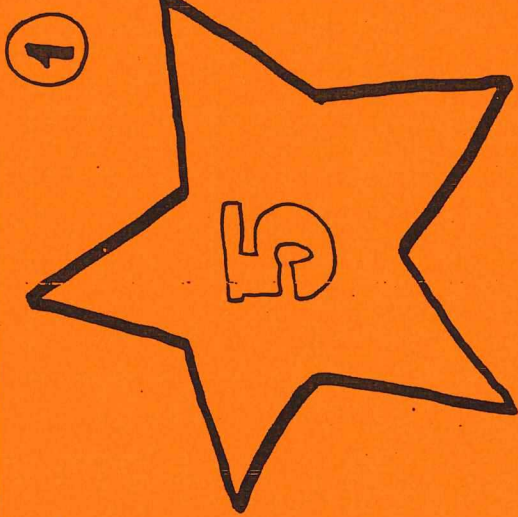
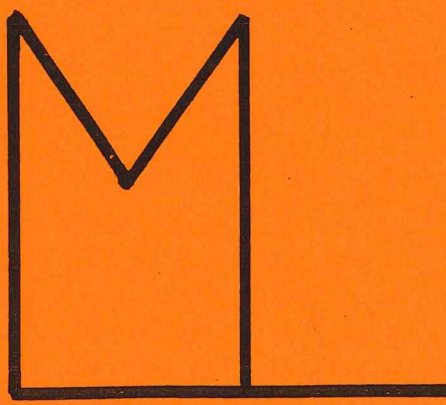


STRAFEGOO





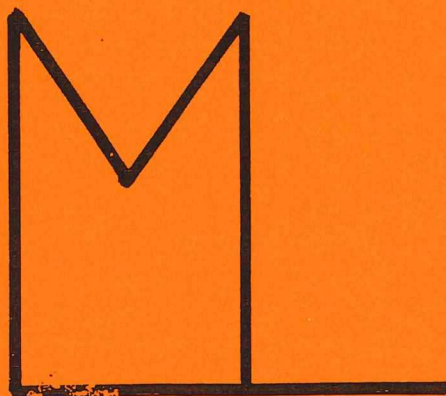
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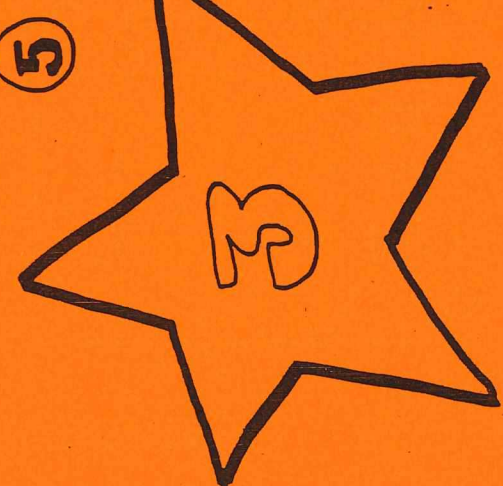
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①



②

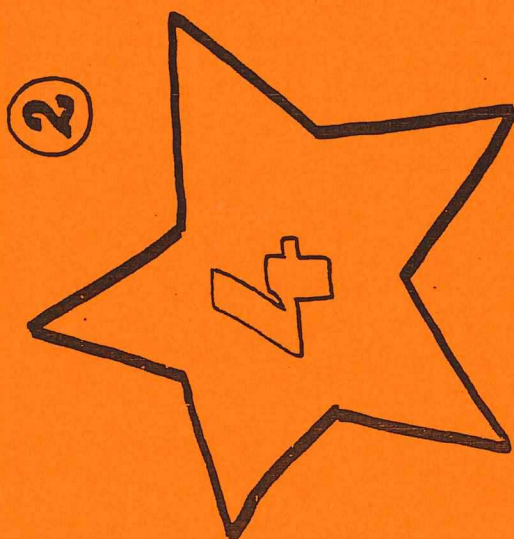
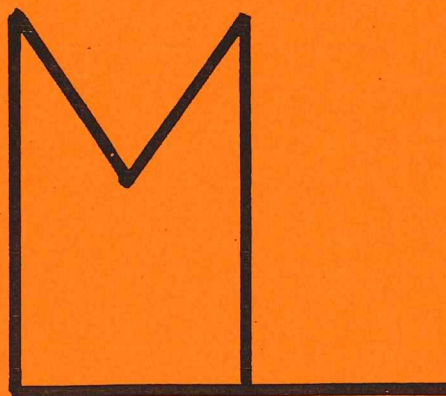


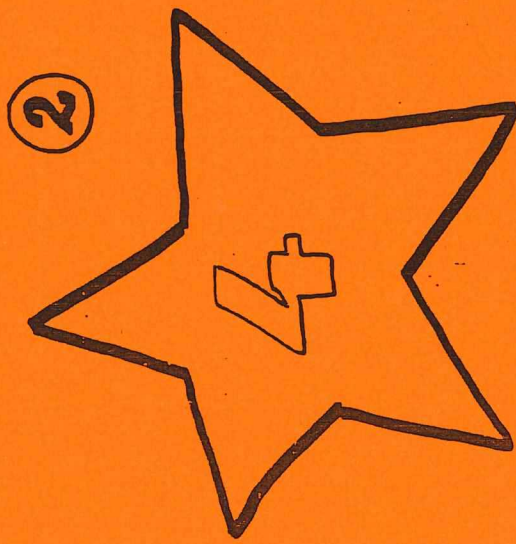
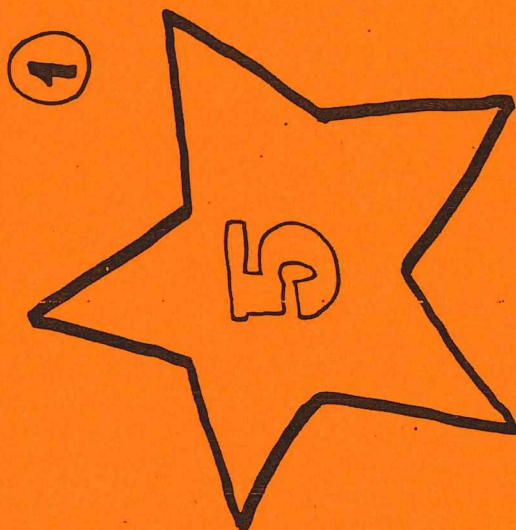
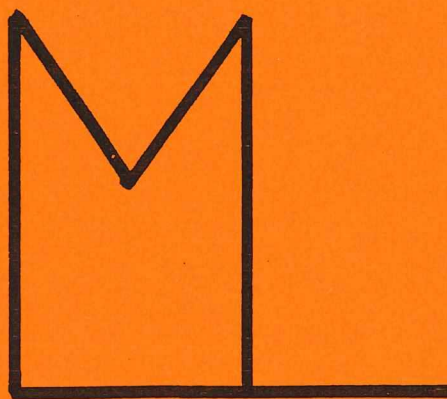
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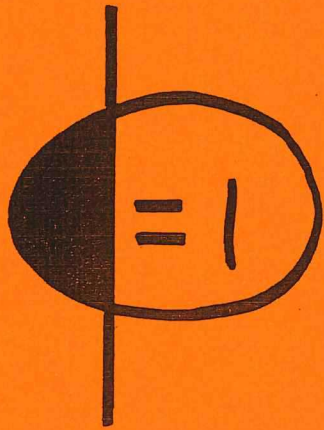
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~~PIONJÄR~~



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BOMB



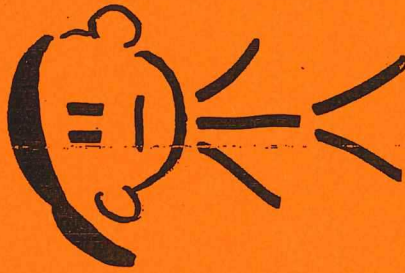
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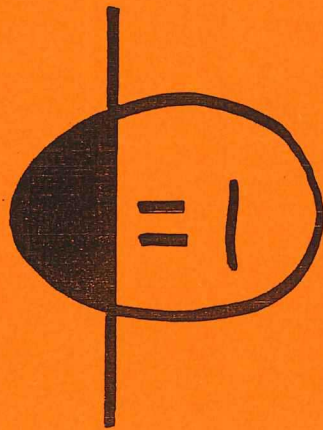
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SCOUT



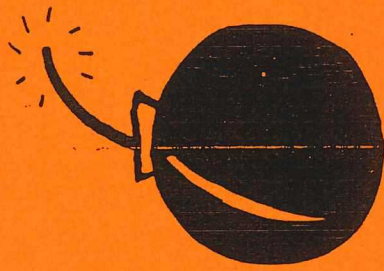
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BOMB



3

~~SPION~~



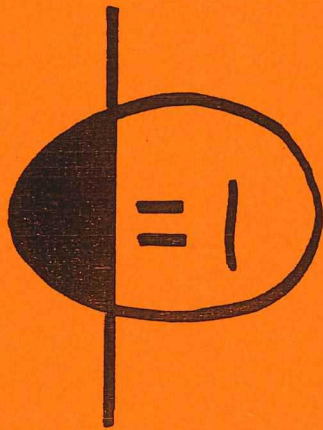
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SCOUT



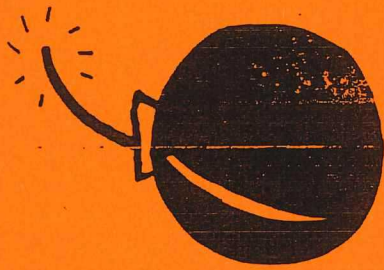
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BOMB



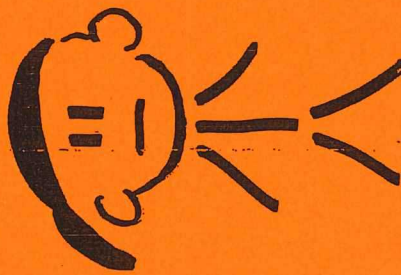
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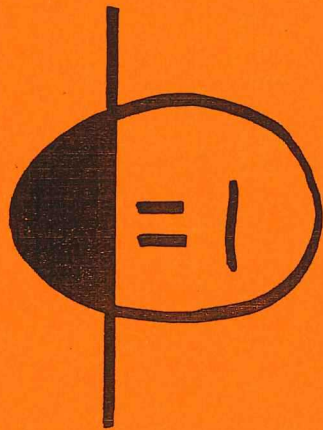
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SCOUT



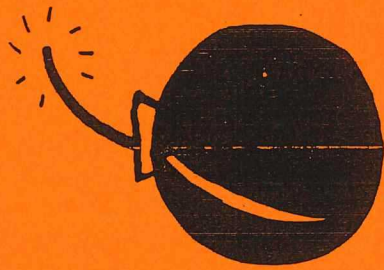
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~~PIONJÄR~~



5

BOMB



3

~~SPION~~



2

SCOUT



5

